

Cloudpath Enrollment System Microsoft Hyper-V Deployment Guide, 5.8

Supporting Cloudpath Software Release 5.8

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Introduction

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•	What You Need.

About this document

This is a configuration document that is intended for network administrators.

The document describes the specifications for deploying Cloudpath as a virtual appliance using Microsoft Hyper-V, how to download and deploy the package, and how to perform initial configuration and account setup. This guide also includes the Cloudpath command reference, which provides descriptions and examples for the commands that can be entered from the Hyper-V console or from an SSH login.

Specifications for On-Premise Hyper-V Server

Cloudpath supports virtual appliance deployments using a VMware ESXI server or a Microsoft Hyper-V Manager.

NOTE

For VMware deployments, see the *Deploying Cloudpath as a Virtual Appliance on a VMware* [™] *Server* configuration guide.

Cloudpath Virtual Applicance Specifications

The Cloudpath virtual appliance can be distributed as a Hyper-V virtual hard disk (vhdx) disk image file, which can be deployed as a virtual machine using Microsoft Hyper-V Manager

Cloudpath offers a Non-Production POC, as well as several Production configurations for deployment. See the Deploying the Virtual Appliance Using Hyper-V Manager section for details.

Cloudpath can be deployed to a cloud environment (multi-tenant), or as a virtual appliance in an on-premise deployed VM server (single tenant).

Microsoft Hyper-V Specifications

Cloudpath supports Hyper-V versions 2012, and later. This includes Hyper-V Server, Windows Server, and the Client Hyper-V client for Windows 10.

What You Need

You will need to obtain or have access to the following:

For Deployment

- Cloudpath image (vhdx file for Hyper-V)
- Hyper-V Manager

For Hyper-V Server Initial Configuration

- FQDN Hostname of the virtual appliance
- A list of IP addresses that are allowed Administrative access (optional)
- Service account security credentials
- IP address, subnet mask, and gateway for the virtual appliance (not required if using DHCP)
- IP address of DNS server (not required if using DHCP)

For Cloudpath Account Setup

- URL for the VMware server where Cloudpath is deployed
- URL for the Cloudpath Licensing Server
- Login credentials for the Cloudpath Licensing Server
- Web certificate for the Cloudpath virtual appliance (public-signed)

Deploying the Virtual Appliance to a Hyper-V Server

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Deployment Overview

The deployment process includes the following procedures:

- Retrieving the VHDX Image File
- Deploying the Virtual Appliance Using Hyper-V Manager
- Configuring the VM Using the Hyper-V Manager Connection Console
- Activating the Account or Logging In

Retrieving VHDX Image File

If you are setting up a Cloudpath account for the first time, you will be sent an activation code in an email notification. For an on-premise deployment, the activation code link allows you to download the Cloudpath VHDX image file, binding your VHDX file with the activation code.

When the download is complete, deploy the OVA file using the Hyper-V Manager.

Replication with Hyper-V Systems

The vhdx files and their associated snapshots are stored in the same directory. If you plan to set up two systems in replication, be sure to keep the vhdx file for each server in a separate folder so that snapshots and other changes are kept together with the appropriate server.

Deploying the Virtual Appliance Using Hyper-V Manager

To deploy the Virtual Appliance using Hyper-V Manager, perform the following steps:

- 1. Open the Hyper-V Manager.
- From the Action menu, select New > Virtual Machine.
 - This opens the New Virtual Machine Wizard.
- 3. Read the Before You Begin screen.
- 4. In the Name field, enter a name for the new VM, and click Next.
- 5. Select Generation 1, and click Next.

Deploying the Virtual Appliance to a Hyper-V Server

Configuring Virtual Processors

6. Assign Startup memory.

NOTE

When using the **New Virtual Machine Wizard**, RAM is specified, but the system assigns only one virtual processor, by default. This value can be increased after the initial setup.

- For software trials, feature testing, and other non-production systems, we recommend using 6 GB (6144 MB) RAM and two virtual processors.
- For production systems with 4,000 or fewer users, we recommend using 8 GB (8192 MB) RAM and four virtual processors.
- For production systems with 8,000 of fewer users, we recommend using 12 GB (12,288 MB) RAM and eight virtual processors.
- For production systems with more than 8,000 users, we recommend using 16 GB (16,384 MB) RAM and eight virtual processors.
- For production systems with more than 20,000 users, we recommend using 20 GB (20,480 MB) RAM and eight virtual processors.
- 7. Leave Use Dynamic Memory selected (the default), and click Next.
- 8. On the Configure Networking screen, select the appropriate virtual switch in the Connections field. Click Next.
- 9. On the **Connect Virtual Hard Disk** screen, select **Use an existing virtual hard disk**, and browse to the location where the vhdx file exists. Click **Next**.
- 10. Verify the setup summary, and click Finish.

The system creates the new virtual machine.

Configuring Virtual Processors

By default, the new VM wizard assigns one virtual processor to a new VM. You can increase the number of virtual processors in the VM settings.

NOTE

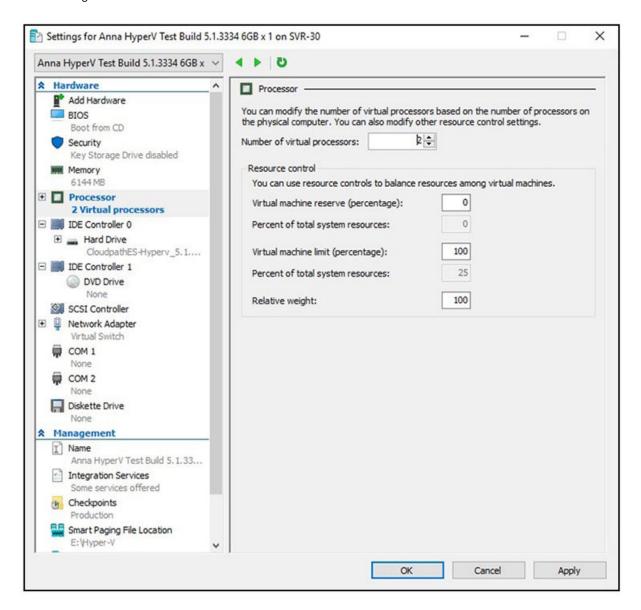
The VM must be powered off to change Settings.

To configure virtual processors, perform the following steps:

1. With the VM selected, navigate to the Action menu, and select Settings. Alternately, you can right-click the selected VM.

2. Select Processor.

FIGURE 1 VM Settings



- 3. In the left pan, select Processor.
- 4. In the right pane, increase the value for **Number of virtual processors**.
- 5. Click **Apply**, then click **OK**.
- 6. Power on the virtual machine to continue with the configuration.

Configuring the VM Using the Hyper-V Manager Connection Console

Before you begin, read the list of information required to setup the system.

To use the Hyper-V Manager Connection console to configure the VM, perform the following steps:

1. From the Hyper-V Manager, with your VM selected, right-click and select Connect.

This opens the connection console.

- 2. Enter yes (or y) to accept all license agreements.
- 3. Enter the time zone. For example, enter America/Denver.

The default is UTC.

- 4. Enter the FQDN hostname for the virtual appliance (for example, onboard.company.com).
- 5. If you want to enable HTTPS, press **Enter** for "yes" (default), or if not, enter **n** for "no."
- 6. If you want to use a STATIC IP (rather than DHCP), press **Enter** for "yes" (default), or if not, enter **n** for "no."
 - If you specify "yes" (recommended), assign the IP address of the virtual appliance, subnet mask, and gateway and DNS server IP addresses for your network.
 - If you specify "no," DHCP is used to assign the IP address of the virtual appliance eth0 interface, subnet mask, gateway, and DNS server IP addresses for your network. If you are not using DHCP, enter the IP address of the virtual appliance eth0 interface.
- 7. Enter the IP address of the virtual appliance.
- 8. Enter the subnet mask in the format 255.255.252.0.
- 9. Enter the gateway IP address for your network.
- 10. Enter the DNS server IP address.
- 11. If you want to permit SSH access, then press Enter for "yes" (default), or if not, enter n for "no."
- 12. Enter and confirm a service password. The service password is used by your support team for access to this system using SSH.

Refer to the Cloudpath Command Reference on the Support tab for details.

NOTE

The service account is not available if SSH access is not permitted.

13. If you want to use an NTP server other than pool.net.org, then press **Enter** for "no" (default), or if not, enter **y** for "yes" to specify an NTP server

The setup is complete.

14. Press Enter to reboot the system.

Hyper-V Checkpoints

Checkpoint settings should be changed to Standard, instead of the default, Production.

Activate Account or Log In

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Overview

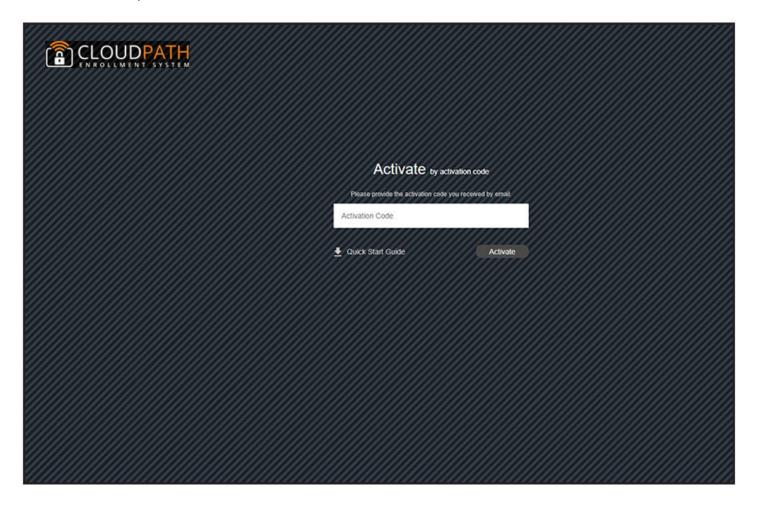
If you are setting up a Cloudpath account for the first time, you will be sent an activation code. If you have existing Cloudpath License server credentials, you can activate an account using those credentials.

Whether you create a new account with an activation code or with legacy Cloudpath credentials, the system binds the Cloudpath instance to your License Server credentials.

Activate Account by Activation Code

If you have been sent an activation account, enter it on this activation page.

FIGURE 2 Activate Cloudpath Account



Set a Password for Account

If you have logged in with an activation code, you are prompted to set a password for this account.

FIGURE 3 Set Password



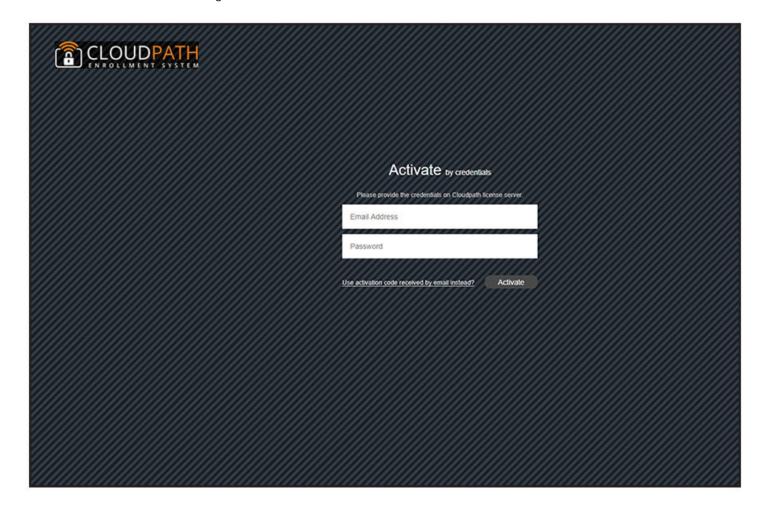
- 1. Your email address should display. If it does not, enter it on this page.
- 2. Enter and confirm a password.

These are the credentials to use for this Cloudpath account.

Activate Account by Credentials

If you already have a Cloudpath License Server account, you can activate a new Cloudpath account or log in to an existing account using those credentials.

FIGURE 4 Activate Account With Existing Credentials



Initial System Setup

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System Setup Overview

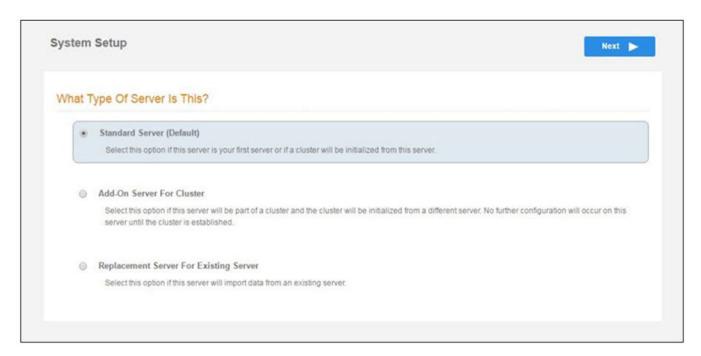
Cloudpath provides you with a single administrator login for the Cloudpath Admin user interface (UI). Additional administrators can be added from the left menu on the **Administration** tab, or you can enable Administrator logins from your authentication servers.

System Setup Wizard

After a successful deployment and activation (or login), the system setup wizard takes you through a few steps.

Select Server Type.

FIGURE 5 Select Server Type



In most cases, select **Standard Server**, the default. This selection takes you through a setup wizard, which prompts you for the basic information required for an Cloudpath server.

- If you are setting up this server for replication, you can choose to set the server as an **Add-On** or **Replacement** server. These selections provide an alternate set up process, requiring less information for the initial setup. **Add-On** and **Replacement** servers receive most of their configuration from the primary server in the cluster.
- If you are setting up this server to replace an existing server, and you are importing the database from the existing server, select **Replacement Server for Existing Server**.

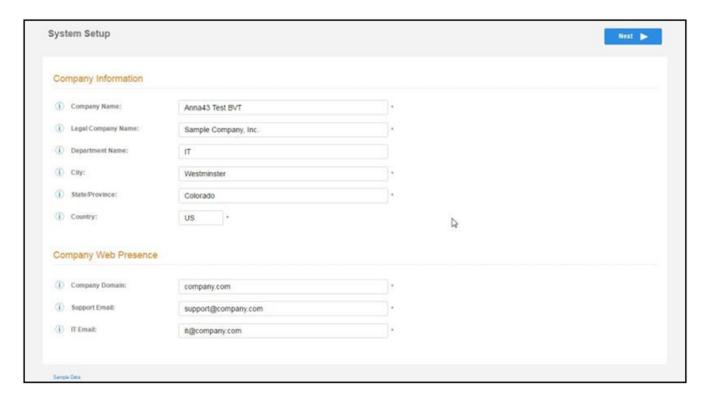
NOTE

For Add-on or Replacement servers, you will not be required to go through the full system setup.

2. Enter Company Information, then click Next.

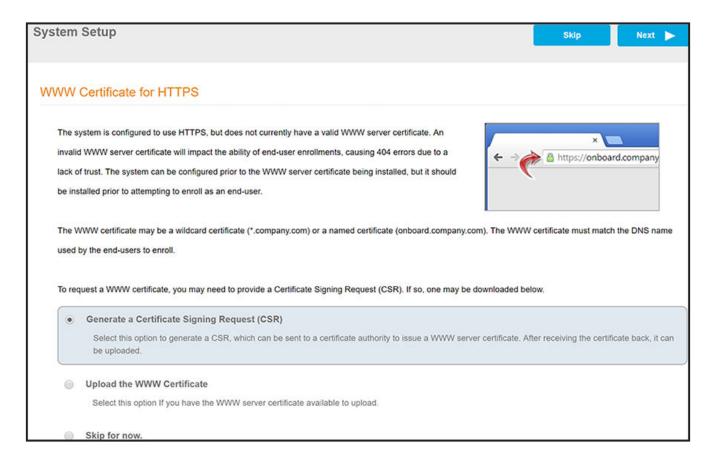
This information is embedded in the onboard root CA certificate.

FIGURE 6 Company Information



3. In the WWW Certificate for HTTPS screen (below), choose the applicable radio button, then click Next.

FIGURE 7 WWW Certificate for HTTPS Screen



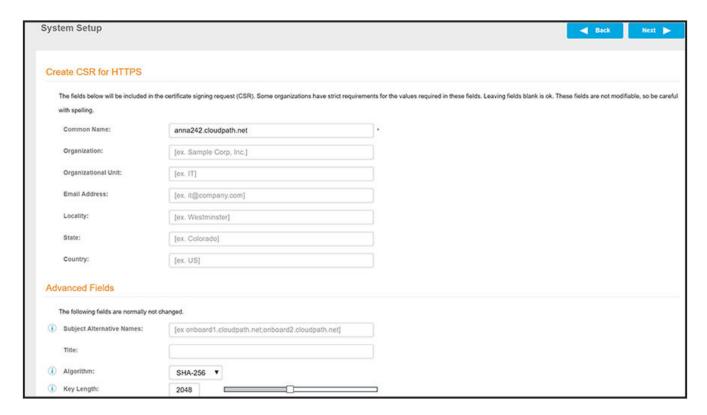
NOTE

Cloudpath supports web server certificates in P12 format, password-protected P12, or you can upload the individual certificate components: the public key, chain, and private key or password-protected private key.

- If you selected the "Generate CSR" radio button, perform Step 4.
- If you selected the "Upload the WWW Certificate" radio button, perform Step 5.
- You can select the "Skip for now" radio button for the initial configuration. However, you should perform this step prior to attempting to enroll as an end-user. To return at a later time to the screen shown above, navigate to **Administration > System Services >** Web Server service, then click **Upload WWW Certificate**. For now, proceed to Step 6

4. (Only if you selected "Generate CSR" radio button.) You should now be at the Create CSR for HTTPS screen:

FIGURE 8 Create CSR for HTTPS Screen



a) Enter the required information.

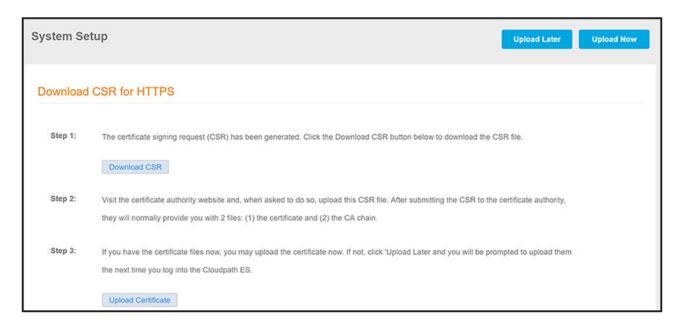
NOTE

In the Common Name field:

- If you are re-issuing a wildcard certificate, make sure the hostname includes *. For example: *.domain.com.
- If using a single-domain SSL certificate, the HTTPS server name should already be populated for you.
- b) Click Next.

The Download CSR for HTTPS Screen is displayed:

FIGURE 9 Download CSR for HTTPS Screen



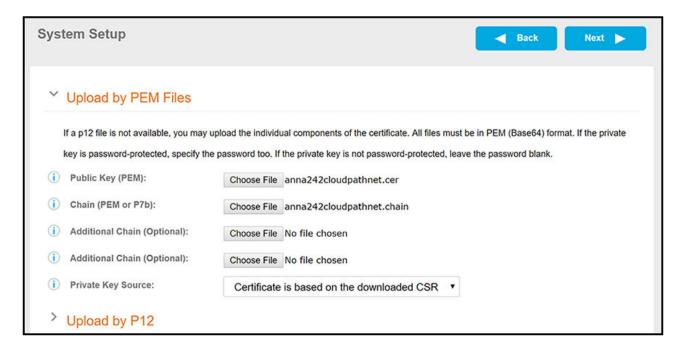
- c) Click **Download CSR** to download the .csr file, which you can then open in Notepad.
- d) Upload the CSR to any CA website to receive a certificate.
- e) Follow the instructions for the CA website to download the public key and chain.

The public key usually has a filename similar to the domain name. The chain will vary depending on the CA, but it typically contains the word "Root," "Intermediate," "Bundle," or something similar, and may have the filename extension of .chain.

f) In the screen that is shown in Figure 9, click **Upload Certificate**.

You are taken to the screen where you upload the files you received from the CA. The screen below shows the Private Key and the Chain already uploaded, and the Private Key Source is "Certificate is based on the downloaded CSR":

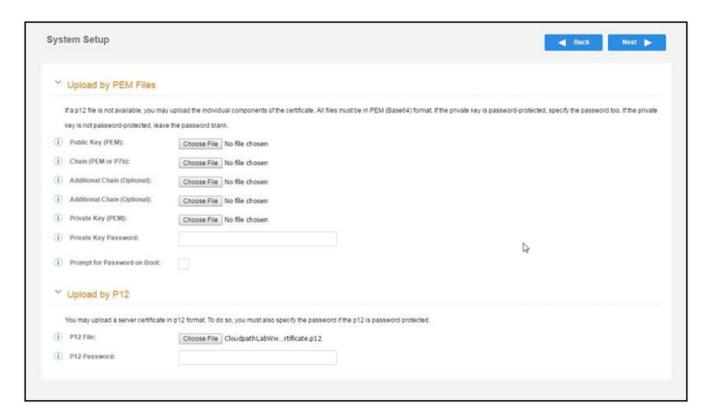
FIGURE 10 Upload WWW Certificate Based on the Downloaded CSR



- g) Upload your certificates using the screen shown above.
- h) Click **Next** to continue with the system setup.
- i) Proceed to Step 6.

5. (Only if you selected the "Upload the WWW Certificate" radio button, which you should only have done if you already have received your WWW certificate from a public CA.) You should now be at the following screen:

FIGURE 11 Upload Existing WWW Certificate



- a) Upload your certificates using the screen shown above.
 - You can do one of the following: 1) Upload the Public Key, the Chain, and the Private Key, or 2) Upload the P12 file. The example in the screen above shows a P12 file has been uploaded.
- b) Click **Next** to continue with the system setup.
- c) Proceed to Step 6.

6. Select the Default Workflow.

- To initialize the system with a sample configuration, select **BYOD Users & SMS Guests**, or **BYOD Users Only**. This creates an initial workflow for BYOD users and sponsored guests (or BYOD users only) that you can use as a template, or simply add a device configuration and use immediately.
- To create your own workflow, select **Start with Blank Canvas**.

FIGURE 12 Select Default Workflow



7. Configure the Authentication Server.

NOTE

If you selected a Blank Canvas for the default workflow, you are not prompted to set up an authentication server during the initial system setup.

If you plan to use an authentication server to authenticate end-users or sponsors, Ruckus recommends populating the authentication server information page.

If using multiple authentication servers, additional authentication servers may be added through the workflow or from the **Configuration** > **Authentication Servers** page.

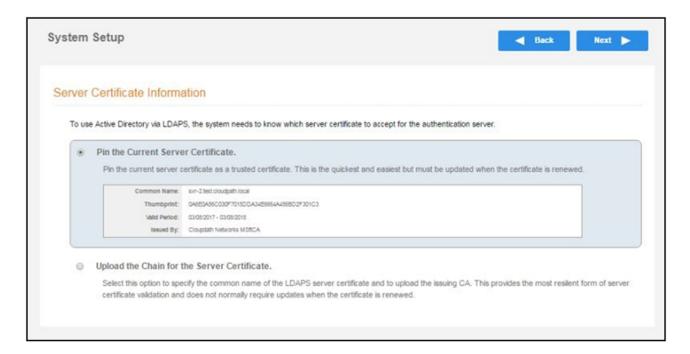
FIGURE 13 Authentication Server Setup



a) To setup the initial configuration of the Authentication Server, select and enter the required fields.

- b) Consider these optional settings for the authentication server:
 - Verify Account Status on Each Authentication If selected, Active Directory is queried during subsequent uses of the certificate
 to verify the user account is still enabled. You must provide the bind username and password for an authentication server
 administrator account.
 - Additional Logins If Use for Admin Logins is selected, administrators can log into the Cloudpath Admin UI using credentials
 associated with this authentication server. If Use for Sponsor Logins is selected, sponsors can log into the Cloudpath Admin UI
 using credentials associated with this authentication server.
 - **Test Authentication** If selected, an authentication will be attempted using the username and password provided to test connectivity to the authentication server. This test can also be run from the workflow.
- 8. Set up the Authentication Server Certificate:
 - a) To use LDAP over SSL (LDAPS), the system must know which server certificate to accept for the authentication server.

FIGURE 14 Authentication Server Certificate



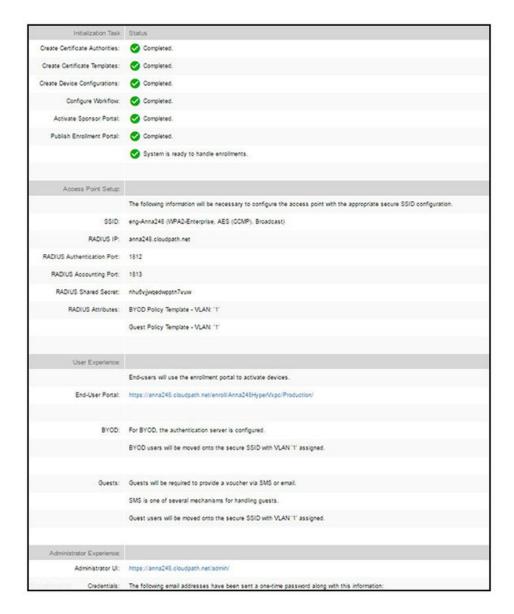
- b) Select **Upload the Chain for the Server Certificate** to upload a certificate chain from an issuing CA. You must specify the common name for the LDAPS server certificate. This certificate does not need to be updated when the certificate is renewed.
- c) Select **Pin the Current Server Certificate** to use the current server certificate as the trusted certificate. This setting must be updated if the certificate is renewed.

Publishing Tasks

After the initial setup tasks, the system finishes the initialization process. When the publishing tasks are complete, the system is ready to use.

The setup information is also emailed to the system administrator for this account.

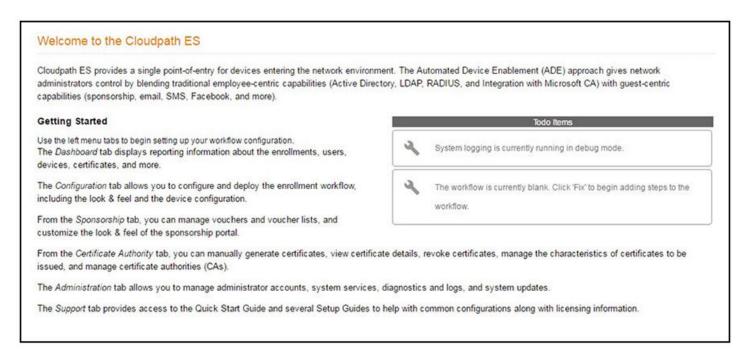
FIGURE 15 System Initialization Status



ToDo Items

On subsequent logins, the Cloudpath **Welcome** page is displayed. The **ToDo Items** lists the configuration items needed to complete the account setup.

FIGURE 16 Cloudpath Welcome Page



To configure Cloudpath, refer to the *Cloudpath Quick Start Guide* and other Cloudpath configuration guides, which can be found on the Cloudpath **Support** tab.

Command Reference

For all Cloudpath commands, syntax, and descriptions, see the Cloudpath Enrollment System Command Reference.

Troubleshooting

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Test Network Connectivity

To verify that the virtual appliance is correctly deployed, perform the following operations from the VMware server console:

- 1. Ping the gateway of your system.
- 2. Ping the URL where the Cloudpath Licensing Server is hosted.
- 3. Verify that the virtual appliance can resolve DNS.

How to Increase the Virtual Appliance Memory

To change the memory configuration of a virtual machine's hardware, perform the following steps:

- 1. From the vCenter client, power off the virtual appliance.
- Select the VM, and right-click to Edit Settings.
- 3. Select the Hardware tab, then select Memory.
- 4. On the right window pane, increase the Memory Size.
- 5. Click OK.
- 6. Power on and reboot the VM.

How to Expand the MySQL Partition Size from the vCenter Client

To use the vCenter client to expand the size of the partition size that is used for MySQL database operations, perform the following steps:

- 1. With the VM running, select the VM and right-click to Edit Settings.
- 2. Select the Hardware tab, then select Hard disk 2.
- 3. On the right pane in the Disk Provisioning section, increase the Provisioned Size to the desired size and click OK.

NOTE

If Provisioned Size cannot be selected, try restarting the server using the sudo halt command.

How to Expand the MySQL Partition Size from the Console

To use the console to expand the size of the partition used for MySQL operations, enter the following commands as root:

1. (Optional) View the amount of free disk space available.

```
[root@localhost cpn service] # df -h
```

2. Signal to the OS that there has been a hardware change to the disk.

3. Expand the physical volume.

```
[root@localhost cpn service]# pvresize /dev/sdb -v
```

4. Extend the size of the logical volume for MySQL operations. This example shows that we are extending the size of the logical volume by adding 25GB.

```
[root@localhost cpn service]# lvextend -L +25G /dev/mapper/application vg-mysql
```

Resize the file system. This writes your changes to disk and completes the partition expansion process.

```
[root@localhost cpn service] # resize2fs /dev/mapper/application vg-mysql
```

6. Verify the amount of free disk space available.

```
[root@localhost cpn_service]# df -h
```

The output should indicate the increased partition size.

Password Recovery

How to Recover Admin UI Password

If you are locked out of the Cloudpath Admin UI, you can log in via SSH and use the **activate-uirecovery** command from the service account. This activates a temporary password for a short time period to allow you to log into the Cloudpath Admin UI and set up a new Administrator account or reset a password for an existing account.

How to Recover Service Password

If you are locked out of the service account, you can log in via SSH to a Recovery account.

NOTE

You must contact Cloudpath Networks to obtain a recovery password.

To receive a recovery password for the service account, you must provide the System Identifier and current Cloudpath version on your system.

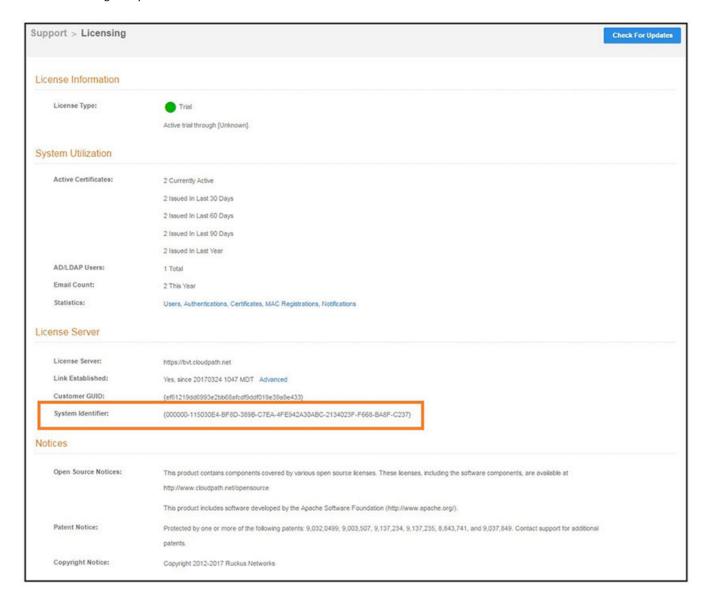
How To Find Your System Identifier

To find your system identifier, perform the following steps:

- 1. Log into the Cloudpath Admin UI.
- Go to Support > Licensing.

The System Identifier is listed in the License Server section.

FIGURE 17 Finding the System Identifier



How To Find Your Current Cloudpath Version

The Cloudpath version is displayed in two locations.

Go to Administration > System Services, Web Server service.

The current build is listed in the Version field.

FIGURE 18 Current Cloudpath Version System Services



2. The Cloudpath version is displayed in the lower left corner of the Admin UI, and it is visible on all pages.

FIGURE 19 Current Cloudpath Version Lower Left



Additional Documentation

You can find more information in the Cloudpath configuration guides, located on the left-menu **Support** tab of the Cloudpath Admin UI.

